Unit 28 and 29 answers

Synthetic – gervi, tilbúin

Wholesome – heilsusamlegur

Wholemeal - heilhveiti-

Fair trade – kaupstefna – allt löglegt og framleiðandinn fær borgarð réttlátt verð

Free-range –hænurnar ganga lausar

GM - erfðabreytt

Derivative - [afleiddur](javascript:search('afleiddur'))

All the ingredience of – efni, innhald

Dilute – þynna út með vatni

Stew – malla ----------------- vera í vondum málum eða fýlu

Grilled – grillaðar ---------------- yfirheyrður

Half-baked – hálf-bakaður ---------------hálf klárað,óúthugsað

Spice up – kryddaður ----------------krydda lífið

Savoury – ósætt ----------------------

unsavoury (um mann) ógeðfelldur; andstyggilegur, óþverra (um mat) ólystugur

Turned sour – verða bragðvonnt -------------------------fór illa, á vondan veg

28.1

1. The consumer often thinks the labels provide information, but manufacturers often use meaningless terms to make the product appear more attractive

2. Because people feel happier with the idea that foods are natural rather than synthetic

3. It refers to egg, it is however, unclear or ambiguous

lífrænn

4**. Organic** means that artificial fertilisers and chemicals have not been used in the food production

**Wholemeal** refers to flour that contains all the natural fibres of the grain with nothing removed through processing

**Vegetarian** means without meat

erfðabreytt

5. **Genetically modified**, it refers to food which has had its genes modified in some way to make the crops more profitable

6. **DNA** stands for **deoxyribonucleic acid**: the chemical at the center of living things which controls the structure and purpose of each cell and carries genetic information

7. **Cereal bars** are a kind of snack made from cereals fruit or nuts

**Fish fingers** are slices of fish fillets coated with batter ready for frying

**Vegetable burgers** – are paddies or burgers made of vegetables

8. It is a kind of pudding – like solid fruit juice made by adding gelatin to juice Jelly – hlaup á br. Sulta á ba jelly (br) – Jello (ba)

9. There must be less than 5% fat in low-fat cheese. In reduced fat cheese there would be 2.5% less fat than in standard cheese

28.2

1. Strawberry flavoured yoghurt: because at least some of the flavour will have come from real strawberries

2. Orange juice; because it contains the juice from oranges instead of artificial flavourings

3. raspberry jam: because it has been made using real raspberries

4. free-range chicken: because the chicken was able to move freely on the farm rather than being kept in a small cage (battery farming)

28.3

1. **fair hair (opposite of dark)**

2. a gentle wind (opposite of strong wind)

3. a comedy that has no serious content (opposite of black comedy)

4. someone who wakes easily from sleep (opposite of heavy sleeper)

5. to put a match to a fire, ignite it(opposite to extinguish a fire or put out a fire)

6. a small aircraft used for carrying only a few passengers or a small load

7. the joy of life (opposite to the bane of life)

8. have you got a lighter or a match

9. to find the solution by chance

10. Taking into consideration the information which the reports provide

28.4

Recipe – the instructions on how something is made

Ingredients – foodstuff needed to make a dish

Dilute – make another liquid weaker by mixing it with water

Stew – cook slowly for a long time in liquid

Grill – cook under or over a hot flame

Half-baked – not fully cooked (bread or biscuits or cakes)

Spice-up – make tastier by using spices like chilli powder, cinnamon, ginger

Savoury – is used about food (the opposite of sweet)

Turn sour – lose its pleasant taste

Juicy – full of tasty liquid –

28.5

1. my mother **grilled** me about where I had been last night

2. let´s **spice up** the evening by organizing some party games

3. What´s been happening while I was away? You must fill me in on all the **juicy** gossip

4. Don’t tell her that her briefcase has been found, let her **stew** a while longer.

5. It might be a good idea to **dilute** these investments in your portfolio by exchanging them for others in a different line of business

6. They lived together happily for many years, but things **turned sour** when his mother came to live with them

7. Patience combined with interest in you pupils is a teacher’s **recipe for** success.

8. Lance’s ideas are always **half-baked**

**29**

Split the bill – skipta reikningnum

On me – ég borga

Join us -

Be our guest

Get this - borga

Wined and dined – gefið að drekka og borða

Impeccable -  óaðfinnanlegur

Sluggish – daufur, drungalegur, sljór,

Courteous - kurteis

Overbearing - ofríkisfullur, frekur

Sullen – skapvondur, fúll

Off-putting - fráhrindandi

Go out of their way – hafa fyrir því

Count the calories

Calorie-conscious

Fussy-eater – matvandur

Teetotal – drekkur ekki áfengi

Dietary requirements – sérþarfir í fæðu

Overdo it – éta yfir sig

Take pot-luck – það sem er íboði

Bing a bottle – koma með vín

Dinner party

Informal get-together

Say when when

Nibbles - nart

Grab a bite to eat

Takeaway

Split the bill – skipta reikningnum

On me – ég borga

Join us -

Be our guest

Get this - borga

Wined and dined – gefið að drekka og borða

29.1

1. no please, Put your credit card away. **Dinner’s on me**

2. Let me **get this.** You can pay next time

3. Visitors to the company´s head office in London are always **wined and dined** in/at the best restaurants

4. **would you like to join us** for lunch?

5. When we eat out as a group, we usually **split the bill**

6. I*‘***d like you to be my guest at** the theatre tomorrow night

29.2

1. I am **teetotal**

2. I haven’t got a **sweet tooth**

3. Do you have any special/particular **dietary requirements**?

4. Just a small portion for me, I don’t want to **overdo it**

5. She’s become very **calorie-conscious**. She is **counting the calories**

6. Sasha is such a **fussy eater**. It´s difficult to find things she likes

29.3

1. a **savoury dish -----------------a sweet dish**

2. a **sullen/overbearing waiter------------------ a friendly waiter**

3. an **informal get-together------------------------formal dinner**

4. **courteous staff------------------------------rude staff**

5. **sluggish** service -------------quick service

6. **impeccable** service------------------------------dreadful service

29.4

1. take pot luck

2. say when

3. grab a bite to eat

4. nibbles

5. seconds

6. an informal get-together

29.5

**Cordially** – is a formal word meaning “in a friendly or welcoming way”

**Black tie** normally means a black dinner jacket, white shirt and black bow tie for men, very formal long dress for women

**RSVP** mean “Répondez s’il vous plait” French for please reply

**To toast** is to raise your glass and drink with others to wish someone success or happiness

**Aperitifs –** are alcoholic drinks normally taken before a meal

**B.Y.O.B. –** Bring your own bottle